DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL AND AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

479C Glennan Building (7222)
http://engineering.case.edu/emae/
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Robert X. Gao, Cady Staley Professor of Engineering and Department Chair
robert.gao@case.edu

The Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering of the Case School of Engineering offers programs leading to bachelors, masters, and doctoral degrees. It administers the programs leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Science in Engineering with a major in aerospace engineering and Bachelor of Science in Engineering with a major in mechanical engineering. Both curricula are based on four-year programs of preparation for productive engineering careers or further academic training. The Bachelor of Science degree program in Mechanical Engineering and the Bachelor of Science degree program in Aerospace Engineering are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, www.abet.org (http://www.abet.org).

Mission

The mission of the Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering Department is to educate and prepare students at both the undergraduate and graduate levels for leadership roles in the fields of Mechanical Engineering and Aerospace Engineering and to conduct research for the benefit of society.

The undergraduate program emphasizes fundamental engineering science, analysis and experiments to ensure that graduates will be strong contributors in their work environment, be prepared for advanced study at top graduate schools and be proficient lifelong learners. The graduate programs emphasize advanced methods of analysis, mathematical modeling, computational and experimental techniques applied to a variety of mechanical and aerospace engineering specialties including, applied mechanics, dynamic systems, robotics, biomechanics, fluid mechanics, heat transfer, propulsion and combustion. Leadership skills are developed by infusing the program with current engineering practice, design, and professionalism (including engineering ethics and the role of engineering in society) led by concerned educators and researchers.

The academic and research activities of the department center on the roles of mechanics, thermodynamics, heat and mass transfer, robotics, mechatronics, data analytics, sustainability in manufacturing, and engineering design in a wide variety of applications such as aeronautics, astronautics, biomechanics and orthopedic engineering, biomimetics and biologically-inspired robotics, energy, environment, machinery dynamics, mechanics of advanced materials, nanotechnology and tribology. Many of these activities involve strong collaborations with the Departments of Biology, Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Materials Science and Engineering, and Orthopaedics of the School of Medicine.

The significant constituencies of the Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering Department are the faculty, the students, the alumni and the external advisory boards. The educational program objectives are established and reviewed continuously, based on the feedback from the various constituencies as well as archival information about the program graduates. The faculty engages in continuing discussions of the academic programs in the regularly scheduled faculty meetings throughout the academic year. Periodic surveys of alumni provide data regarding the preparedness and success of the graduates as well as guidance in program development. Archival data include the placement information for graduating seniors, which provides direct information regarding the success of the graduates in finding employment or being admitted to graduate programs.

Mastery of Fundamentals

- A strong background in the fundamentals of chemistry, physics and mathematics.
- Methods of mechanical engineering analysis, both numerical and mathematical, applied to mechanics, dynamic systems and control, thermodynamics, fluid mechanics and heat transfer.
- Methods of modern experimental engineering analysis and data acquisition.

Creativity

- Ability to identify, model, and solve mechanical and aerospace engineering design problems.
- Ability to design experiments to resolve mechanical and aerospace engineering issues.
- Ability to perform an individual senior project that demonstrates original research and/or design content.

Societal Awareness

- Issues of environmental impact, efficient use of energy and resources, benefits of recycling.
- An awareness of the multidisciplinary nature of mechanical and aerospace engineering.
- Impact of economic, product liability and other legal issues on mechanical and aerospace engineering manufacturing and design.

Leadership Skills

- An ability to work in teams.
- Ethical considerations in engineering decisions.
- Proficiency in oral and written communication.
- Professionalism
- Students are encouraged to develop as professionals through participation in the student chapters of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME) and the American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics (AIAA).
- Students are encouraged to augment their classroom experiences with the cooperative education program and the strong graduate research program of the department.
- Students are encouraged to take the Fundamentals of Engineering Examination as the first step in the process of becoming a registered professional engineer.
- The bachelor's candidate must complete an independent design project with an oral and written final report.
- The master's candidate must demonstrate independent research resulting in a thesis or project suitable for publication and/or presentation in peer reviewed journals and/or conferences.
- The doctoral candidate must complete a rigorous independent thesis containing original research results appropriate for publication in archival journals and presentation at leading technical conferences.
Aerospace Engineering

Aerospace engineering has grown dramatically with the rapid development of the computer in experiments, design and numerical analysis. The wealth of scientific information developed as a result of aerospace activity forms the foundation for the aerospace engineering major.

Scientific knowledge is being developed each day for programs to develop reusable launch vehicles (RLV), the International Space Station (ISS), High Speed Transport (HST), Human Exploration and Development of Space (HEDS) and micro-electro-mechanical sensors and control systems for advanced flight. New methods of analysis and design for structural, fluid, and thermodynamic applications are required to meet these challenges.

The aerospace engineering major has been developed to address the needs of those students seeking career opportunities in the highly specialized and advancing aerospace industries.

Mechanical Engineering

Civilization, as we know it today, depends on the intelligent and humane use of our energy resources and machines. The mechanical engineer's function is to apply science and technology to the design, analysis, development, manufacture, and use of machines that convert and transmit energy, and to apply energy to the completion of useful operations. The top ten choices of the millennium committee of the National Academy of Engineering, asked to select the 20 top engineering accomplishments of the 20th century, was abundant with mechanical engineering accomplishments, electrification (large scale power generation and distribution), automobiles, air travel (development of aircraft and propulsion), mechanized agriculture, and refrigeration and air conditioning.

Research

Aerospace Technology and Space Exploration
Flow in turbomachinery, molecular dynamics simulation of rarefied gas flow, two phase flow, supersonic combustion and propulsion, thermoacoustic refrigeration, in-situ resource utilization from space. Gravitational effects on transport phenomena, fluids and thermal processes in advance life support systems for long duration space travel, interfacial processes, g-jitter effects on microgravity flows, two phase flow in zero and reduced gravity.

Combustion and Fire Engineering
Hydrogen ignition and safety, catalytic combustion, flame spread, fire research and protection, combustion in micro- and partial gravity.

Data Analytics
Multi-domain signal decomposition and analysis, wavelet transform and other transformation methods, data fusion, stochastic modeling and statistical methods for defect detection, root cause diagnosis, and remaining service life prognosis, multi-scale analysis.

Dynamics of Rotating Machinery
Forced and instability vibration of rotor/bearing/ seal systems, nonlinear rotor dynamics, torsional rotor vibration, rotor dynamic characteristics of bearings and seals (computational and experimental approach), control of rotor system dynamics, rub-impact studies on bearings and compressor/turbine blading systems. Advanced rotating machinery monitoring and diagnostics.

Engineering Design
Optimization and computer-aided design, feasibility studies of kinematic mechanisms, kinematics of rolling element-bearing geometries, mechanical control systems, experimental stress analysis, failure analysis, development of biologically inspired methodologies.

Heat Transfer
Analysis of heat transfer in complex systems such as biological organisms, multi-functional materials and building enclosures.

Sustainable and Additive Manufacturing
Modeling, characterization and manufacturing of next-generation lithium ion batteries for electric vehicles and perovskite solar cells for low-cost solar power generation, multiphysics electrochemistry modeling, atomic layer deposition, scalable nano-manufacturing, life cycle assessment of lithium ion batteries on environmental sustainability, agile manufacturing work cells based on coordinated, multiple robots, additive manufacturing, in-process sensing and control.

Materials
Development of novel experimental techniques to investigate material response at elevated temperatures and high rates of deformation. Constitutive modeling of damage evolution, shear localization and failure of advanced engineering materials. Fabrication of mechanical properties of composite materials; creep, rupture, and fatigue properties of engineering materials at elevated temperatures.

Multiphase Flow
Application of non-intrusive laser based diagnostic techniques and ultrasound techniques including pulsed ultrasound Doppler velocimetry to study solid-liquid, solid-gas, liquid-gas and solid-liquid-gas, multiphase flows encountered in slurry transport and bio-fluid mechanics.

Nanotechnology
Research related to various nanotechnology applications with particular emphasis on energy conversion, generation and storage in nanostructured materials including the synthesis of polymer-based nanocomposites. Current research projects include investigation of nanocomposites for thermoelectric devices, molecular simulation of thermal transport across interfacial regions, and biomimetic research on protein-based shark gel.

Musculoskeletal Mechanics and Materials
Design, modeling, and failure analysis of orthopaedic prostheses and material selection; mechanical properties of, and transport processes in, bone and soft tissue; tribology of native and tissue engineered cartilage; nondestructive mechanical evaluation of tissue engineered cartilage.

Robotics
Biologically inspired and biologically based design and control of legged robots. Dynamics, control and simulation of animals and robots. Distributed intelligence, swarm robotics, social robots, wearable telesensors, and tangible game interface.

Sensing and Metrology
Signal transduction mechanisms, design, modeling, functional characterization, and performance evaluation of mechanical, thermal,
optical, and magnetic-field sensors, multi-physics sensing, and precision instrumentation.

**Tribology and Seals**
Time-resolved friction on nano- and microsecond time scale with applications to high speed machining and mechanics of armor penetration. Study of gas lubricated foil bearing systems with application to oil-free turbomachinery. Evaluation of advanced seal concepts and configurations for high temperature applications in gas turbine engines.

**Turbomachinery**
Vibration characteristics of seals and bearings and measurement of chaotic motion. Rub impact studies of blade tip/casing interactions, particle-blade/casing interactions in centrifugal pumps.

**Undergraduate Programs**

**Bachelor of Science in Engineering**

**Program Educational Objectives: Aerospace Engineering**
- Graduates will enter and successfully engage in careers in Aerospace Engineering and other professions appropriate to their background, interests, and skills.
- Graduates will engage in continued learning through post-baccalaureate education and/or professional development in engineering or other professional fields.
- Graduates will develop as leaders in their chosen professions.

**Program Educational Objectives: Mechanical Engineering**
- Graduates will enter and successfully engage in careers in Mechanical Engineering and other professions appropriate to their background, interests, and skills.
- Graduates will engage in continued learning through post-baccalaureate education and/or professional development in engineering or other professional fields.
- Graduates will develop as leaders in their chosen professions.

**Student Outcomes**
As preparation for achieving the above educational objectives, the B.S. degree programs in Aerospace Engineering and Mechanical Engineering are designed so that students attain:

- An ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering
- An ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data
- An ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability
- An ability to function on multidisciplinary teams
- An ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems
- An understanding of professional and ethical responsibility
- An ability to communicate effectively
- The broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global, economic, environmental, and societal context
- A recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in life-long learning
- A knowledge of contemporary issues
- An ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.

The Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering and the Bachelor of Science in Aerospace Engineering degree programs are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, www.abet.org

**Bachelor of Science in Engineering**

**Major in Aerospace Engineering**
In addition to engineering general education requirements (http://bulletin.case.edu/undergraduatestudies/csedegree) and university general education requirements (http://bulletin.case.edu/undergraduatestudies/degreeprograms), the major requires the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EMAE 160</td>
<td>Mechanical Manufacturing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>EMAE 181</td>
<td>Dynamics</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>EMAE 250</td>
<td>Computers in Mechanical Engineering</td>
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<td>EMAE 285</td>
<td>Mechanical Engineering Measurements Laboratory</td>
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<td>EEC 304</td>
<td>Control Engineering I with Laboratory</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECIV 310</td>
<td>Strength of Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EMAE 325</td>
<td>Fluid and Thermal Engineering II</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>EMAE 350</td>
<td>Mechanical Engineering Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMAE 355</td>
<td>Design of Fluid and Thermal Elements</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMAE 356</td>
<td>Aerospace Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMAE 359</td>
<td>Aero/Gas Dynamics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMAE 376</td>
<td>Aerostructures</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>EMAE 382</td>
<td>Propulsion</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMAE 383</td>
<td>Flight Mechanics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>EMAE 384</td>
<td>Orbital Dynamics</td>
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<td>EMAE 398</td>
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<tr>
<td>One Technical Elective</td>
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</table>

**Total Units**: 56

**Technical Electives by Program**
- All 200-, 300-, and 400-level courses from the following areas: EMAE all, EMAE cross-listed, EBME all, EBME cross-listed, ECIV all, EECS all, EECS cross-listed, & EMAC all
- All 300- and 400-level courses in ECHE and EMSE areas
- All 300-level MATH and STAT courses with the concurrence of the advisor

NOTE: We are not accepting EMSE 201 as a technical elective.
## Bachelor of Science in Engineering

### Suggested Program of Study: Major in Aerospace Engineering

The following is a suggested program of study. Current students should always consult their advisers and their individual graduation requirement plans as tracked in SIS (http://sis.case.edu).

### First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Chemistry for Engineers (CHEM 111)**</td>
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<tr>
<td>Calculus for Science and Engineering I (MATH 121)**,d</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Physics I - Mechanics (PHYS 121)**,d</td>
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<tr>
<td>SAGES First Seminar*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Calculus for Science and Engineering II (MATH 122)**,d</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Physics II - Electricity and Magnetism (PHYS 122)**,d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chemistry of Materials (ENGR 145)**,d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elementary Computer Programming (ENGR 131)</td>
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<td>SAGES University Seminar*</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHED 102 Physical Education Activities*</td>
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Year Total: 16 18

### Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
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<th>Spring</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mechanical Manufacturing (EMAE 160)d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dynamics (EMAE 181)d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Statics and Strength of Materials (ENGR 200)**,d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Calculus for Science and Engineering III (MATH 223)**,d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Computers in Mechanical Engineering (EMAE 250)d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Introduction to Circuits and Instrumentation (ENGR 210)**,d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Introduction to Modern Physics (PHYS 221)**,d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elementary Differential Equations (MATH 224)**,d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thermodynamics, Fluid Dynamics, Heat and Mass Transfer (ENGR 225)**,d</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>SAGES University Seminar*,d</td>
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Year Total: 16 18

### Third Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Humanities or Social Science Elective**</td>
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<td>Fluid and Thermal Engineering II (EMAE 325)</td>
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<td>Mechanical Engineering Measurements Laboratory (EMAE 285)d</td>
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<td>Strength of Materials (ECIV 310)d</td>
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<td>Mechanical Engineering Analysis (EMAE 350)</td>
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<td>Technical Elective,</td>
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<tr>
<td>Control Engineering I with Laboratory (EECS 304)</td>
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Year Total: 17 15

### Fourth Year

<table>
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<td>Humanities or Social Science Elective**</td>
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<tr>
<td>Design of Fluid and Thermal Elements (EMAE 355)d</td>
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<td>Orbital Dynamics (EMAE 384)</td>
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<td>Aerospace Design (EMAE 356)</td>
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<td>Senior Project (EMAE 398)d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Professional Communication for Engineers (ENGL 398) &amp; Professional Communication for Engineers (ENGR 398)**</td>
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Year Total: 15 15

Total Units in Sequence: 128

Hours required for graduation: 129

* University general education requirement

** Engineering general education requirements

d May be taken fall or spring semester.

## Bachelor of Science in Engineering

### Major in Mechanical Engineering

In addition to engineering general education requirements (http://bulletin.case.edu/undergraduatesudies/csedegree) and university general education requirements (http://bulletin.case.edu/undergraduatesudies/degreeprograms), the major requires the following courses:

### Major Courses

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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>EMAE 260</td>
<td>Design and Manufacturing I</td>
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<td>EMAE 398</td>
<td>Senior Project</td>
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</table>
Four Technical Electives 12
Total Units 53

Technical Electives by Program
- All 200-, 300-, and 400-level courses from the following areas: EMAE all, EMAE cross-listed, EBME all, EBME cross-listed, ECIV all, EECS all, EECS cross-listed, & EMAC all
- All 300- and 400-level courses in ECHE and EMSE areas
- All 300-level MATH and STAT courses with the concurrence of the advisor

NOTE: We are not accepting EMSE 201 as a technical elective.

Science Electives for Mechanical Engineering Majors
The Student Information System is currently set up to accept PHYS 221 Introduction to Modern Physics or STAT 312 Basic Statistics for Engineering and Science as a science elective. Other courses for individual students can be selected with the approval of the student’s advisor and the chair using an Academic Advisement Requirement Form (https://case.edu/ugstudies/media/caseedu/undergraduate-studies/forms-applications/advisement-report-correction.pdf).

Bachelor of Science in Engineering
Suggested Program of Study: Major in Mechanical Engineering
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<tr>
<td>Year Total:</td>
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<td>18</td>
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Second Year

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<tr>
<td>Dynamics (EMAE 181)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Statics and Strength of Materials (ENGR 200)**d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Calculus for Science and Engineering III (MATH 223)**d</td>
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<td>Computers in Mechanical Engineering (EMAE 250)d</td>
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Introduction to Circuits and Instrumentation (ENGR 210) 4
Science Elective 3
Elementary Differential Equations (MATH 224)**d | 3 |
Thermodynamics, Fluid Dynamics, Heat and Mass Transfer (ENGR 225)**d | 4 |
SAGES University Seminar* | 3 |
Year Total: 15 17

Third Year

<table>
<thead>
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<td>Strength of Materials (ECIV 310)d</td>
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<td>Humanities or Social Science Elective**</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Technical Elective**d</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Design and Manufacturing I (EMAE 260)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Control Engineering I with Laboratory (EECS 304)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Design of Mechanical Elements (EMAE 370)</td>
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<td>Year Total:</td>
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Fourth Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Humanities or Social Science Elective**d</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Design of Fluid and Thermal Elements (EMAE 355)d</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Design and Manufacturing II (EMAE 360)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Open Elective 3</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Technical Elective**d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Humanities or Social Science Elective**d</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Technical Elective**d</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Technical Elective 3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Project (EMAE 398)d</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional Communication for Engineers (ENGL 398) &amp; Professional Communication for Engineers (ENGR 398)**</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Year Total:</td>
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<td>15</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Total Units in Sequence: 128

Hours required for graduation: 129

* University general education requirement
** Engineering general education requirement
d May be taken fall or spring semester.

Double Major Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering
The department also offers a double major in Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering. The course selection details are provided in the course listing section.
# Suggested Program of Study: Double Major in Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering

## First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Chemistry for Engineers (CHEM 111)**</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Calculus for Science and Engineering I (MATH 121)** **, d</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Physics I - Mechanics (PHYS 121)** **, d</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>FSCC 100 SAGES First Seminar*</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PHED (2 half semester courses)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Calculus for Science and Engineering II (MATH 122)** **, d</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>General Physics II - Electricity and Magnetism (PHYS 122)** **, d</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Elementary Computer Programming (ENGR 131)** **, d</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Chemistry of Materials (ENGR 145)** **, d</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>SAGES University Seminar* **, d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Year Total:</td>
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## Second Year

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>Spring</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mechanical Manufacturing (EMAE 160)** **, d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dynamics (EMAE 181)** **, d</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Statics and Strength of Materials (ENGR 200)** **, d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Calculus for Science and Engineering III (MATH 223)** **, d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Computers in Mechanical Engineering (EMAE 250)** **, d</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Introduction to Circuits and Instrumentation (ENGR 210)** **, d</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Introduction to Modern Physics (PHYS 221)** **, d</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elementary Differential Equations (MATH 224)** **, d</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thermodynamics, Fluid Dynamics, Heat and Mass Transfer (ENGR 225)** **, d</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>SAGES University Seminar** **, d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Year Total:</td>
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## Third Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Humanities or Social Science Elective** **, d</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fluid and Thermal Engineering II (EMAE 325)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mechanical Engineering Measurements Laboratory (EMAE 285)** **, d</td>
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<td>Strength of Materials (ECIV 310)** **, d</td>
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<td>Mechanical Engineering Analysis (EMAE 350)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Design and Manufacturing I (EMAE 260)** **, d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aero/Gas Dynamics (EMAE 359)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Design of Mechanical Elements (EMAE 370)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aerostuctures (EMAE 376)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Control Engineering I with Laboratory (EECS 304)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Year Total:</td>
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<td>15</td>
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## Fourth Year

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Spring</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Humanities or Social Science Elective** **, d</td>
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<tr>
<td>Flight Mechanics (EMAE 383)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Orbital Dynamics (EMAE 384)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Design and Manufacturing II (EMAE 360)** **, d</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Humanities or Social Science Elective** **, d</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Aerospace Design (EMAE 356)</td>
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<td>Propulsion (EMAE 382)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Senior Project (EMAE 398)** **, d</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional Communication for Engineers (ENGR 398)** **, d</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Year Total:</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Units in Sequence:** 131

Hours required for graduation: 132

* University general education requirement
** Engineering general education requirement
* May be taken fall or spring semester.

## Cooperative Education (http://engineering.case.edu/coop)

Opportunities are available for students to alternate studies with work in industry or government as a co-op student, which involves paid full-time employment over seven months (one semester and one summer). Students may work in one or two co-ops, beginning in the third year of study. Co-ops provide students the opportunity to gain valuable hands-on experience in their field by completing a significant engineering project while receiving professional mentoring. During a co-op placement, students do not pay tuition, but maintain their full-time student status while earning a salary. Learn more at engineering.case.edu/coop. Alternatively or additionally, students may obtain employment as summer interns.

## BS/MS Program

The combined bachelors/masters program allows a student to double count 9 credit hours of graduate course work towards the Bachelor of Science degree in any one of the department's two degree programs. By completing the remaining graduate credit hours and a thesis, a student may earn a Master of Science degree in mechanical or aerospace engineering. This may take 5 years or a little longer. Application to this program is initiated in the spring of the junior year with the department's graduate student programs office. A minimum grade point of 3.2 is required for consideration for this accelerated program. Review the Office of Undergraduate Studies BS/MS program requirements here (http://bulletin.case.edu/undergraduates/gradprofessional/accelerationtowardgraduatedegreestext).

## BS/MS Program of Study Details

The current regulations for the MS degree by the School of Graduate Studies (http://www.case.edu/provost/gradstudies) require a minimum of 18 credit hours of coursework at the 400-level (or higher). Please note
that any 400-level course taken prior to admission to the BS/MS Program cannot typically be counted as part of the MS degree. However Senior Project (EMAE398) may be included in the double counted credit hours toward the MS Thesis if appropriate.

The School of Graduate Studies allows a 300-level course to be included in the Program of Study of regular MS degrees. One legitimate rationale for a 300-level course in a BS/MS Program would be for a student to take this course as background in a subject that is not a normal part of their own discipline; such a selected 300-level course must be supported by the student's Research Advisor. However, 300-level courses in the student's major field are not normally to be considered as part of the Program of Study.

Follow the links below to learn more about the components of the BS/MS Program.

- BS/MS Application Process (https://engineering.case.edu/emae/bs-ms/application-process)
- BS/MS Thesis Project (https://engineering.case.edu/emae/bs-ms/thesis)
- BS/MS Financial Aid (https://engineering.case.edu/emae/bs-ms/financial-aid)
- BS/MS Graduation (https://engineering.case.edu/emae/bs-ms/graduation)

If you have additional questions, please contact either:

- Professor Kiju Lee kiju.lee@case.edu
- Student Affairs Coordinator Carla Wilson cxw75@case.edu

Master of Engineering and Management Program

Another option is the 5 year TiME Program taught in conjunction with the Weatherhead School of Management in which a student completes a BS in Aerospace or Mechanical Engineering and earns a Master of Engineering and Management.

Minor in Mechanical Design and Manufacturing

A minor in Mechanical Design and Manufacturing is offered to students in other departments with an interest in design and manufacturing. The minor consists of an approved set of five EMAE courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses:</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EMAE 160</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMAE 260</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EMAE 370</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Two of the following:</td>
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<tr>
<td>EMAE 290</td>
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<tr>
<td>EMAE 372</td>
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<tr>
<td>EMAE 390</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EMAE 397</td>
<td>1 - 3</td>
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</table>

1). Student writes a one-page proposal clearly explaining how the project involves mechanical design and/or manufacturing at an advanced undergraduate level.

2). The proposal is approved by both the student’s major advisor, and the EMAE advisor for the mechanical design and manufacturing minor.

Total Units 15

Graduate Programs

Master of Science in Aerospace Engineering or Mechanical Engineering

Research- or Project-Oriented

For a research-oriented MS, each candidate must complete a minimum of 27 hours of graduate-level credits, including at least 18 hours of graduate-level courses and 9 credit hours of MS thesis research.

For the project-oriented option, students must complete 27 credit hours distributed in either of three ways: 21, 24, or 27 credit hours (7, 8 or 9 courses) of approved graduate course work and 6, or 3 credit hours of project replacing the MS thesis.

Course Oriented

Each MS candidate must complete 27 hours of graduate-level credits. The candidate has to pass a comprehensive examination upon completion of the course work.

List of Required Graduate Courses

Depending on the area of interest, students should select courses from this list with the approval of their advisor

I. Biomechanics

- EMAE 415 Intro to Bio-Mechanics (required course for the specified area)
- EMAE/EBME 402 Muscles, Biomechanics and Control of Movements (required course for the specified area)
- EMAE 456 BioMEMS (required course for the specified area)
- EMAE 466 Mechanics of Biological Fluids *
- EMAE 414 Nano-biomechanics *
- EMAE 480 Fatigue of Materials *

II. Dynamics, Control and Manufacturing

- EMAE 481 Advanced Dynamics I (required course for the specified area)
- EMAE 487 Mechanical Vibrations (required course for the specified area)
- EMAE 560 Sustainable Manufacturing (required course for the specified area)
- EECS 475 Applied Control (required course for the specified area)
- EMAE 488 Advanced Robotics *
- EMAE 540 Advanced Dynamics II *

III. Fluids and Thermal Sciences

- EMAE 453 Advanced Fluid Dynamics I (required course for the specified area)
- EMAE 459 Advanced Heat Transfer (required course for the specified area)
- EMAE 455 Advanced Thermodynamics (required course for the specified area)
• EMAE 454 Advanced Fluid Dynamics II *
• EMAE 457 Combustion *
• EMAE 471 Computational Fluid Dynamics *

IV. Solid Mechanics
• ECIV 411 Elasticity Theory and Applications (required course for the specified area)
• ECIV 420 Finite Element Analysis (required course for the specified area)
• EMAE 401 Mechanics of Continuous Media (required course for the specified area)
• EMAE 501 Constitutive Modeling of Materials (required course for the specified area)
• EMAE 689 Battery Dynamics and Modeling *
• EMAE XXX Computational Methods in Solid Mechanics *

V. Online and other Courses
• EMAE 450 Advanced Engineering Analysis *
• EMAE 460 Fluid Machinery *
• EMAE 461 Fire Dynamics *
• EMAE 494 Energy Systems *
• EMAE 544 Turbulence *
• EMAE 585 Advanced Topics in Solid Mechanics *

* Electives

In addition, a BS/MS program and a 5-year TiME program (BS/ Master of Engineering Management) are also offered for our undergraduate students as indicated in the preceding section.

A Master of Science in Mechanical Engineering is also available exclusively online. Visit http://online-engineering.case.edu/mechanical/ for more details.

Master of Engineering Program

The Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering participates in the practice-oriented Master of Engineering Program offered by the Case School of Engineering. In this program, students complete a core program consisting of five courses, and select a four-course sequence in an area of interest.

The Master of Engineering degree is also available exclusively online. Visit http://online-engineering.case.edu/masters for more details.

Master of Science in Mechanical Engineering with Specialization

Fire Science and Engineering

The Case School of Engineering at Case Western Reserve University offers an MS graduate program in Fire Science and Engineering. Students will choose either a Master of Science in Mechanical Engineering or a Master of Science in Macromolecular Science and Engineering, both with a concentration in fire science. Case Western Reserve offers a unique intersection of expertise in macromolecular and combustion science and mechanical and chemical engineering, making us singularly suited to cover all aspects of fire protection, safety and flammability.

Through a 27-credit-hour curriculum, students explore and learn how to apply the fundamental principles of fire behavior and dynamics, protection and suppression systems, polymeric materials structure, properties and selection and more. The program is designed to be completed in a single 12 month year, but can be spread out over multiple years.

The Fire Science and Engineering program at Case Western Reserve covers all aspects of combustion and fire suppression. After graduating from this degree program, students will be ready to apply their thorough understanding of:

• The chemistry of fire and materials
• Flammability logistics
• Fire dynamics and fire behavior
• Fire risk assessment
• Fire protection engineering
• Combustion
• Fire and safety-related codes
• Human behavior and life safety analysis
• Structural fire protection
• Passive fire protection systems
• Polymer engineering

Elective tracks:
• Mechanical track to focus on mechanical engineering and combustion related to fire protection and suppression
• Materials track to focus on polymer chemistry and materials, and the chemistry of flammability and fire suppression

Fire Science and Engineering // Degree and Curriculum

Degree Options

The Fire Science and Engineering master’s degree program comprises 27 credit hours, which may be all coursework or include an MS thesis (9 credit hours) or a project (3 to 6 credit hours). Students can choose to receive a Master of Science in Mechanical Engineering with a concentration in Fire Science and Engineering; or a Master of Science in Macromolecular Science and Engineering with a concentration in Fire Science and Engineering.

All students will take six core fire protection engineering courses. Other courses can be chosen from the elective track for mechanical engineering or macromolecular science and engineering. The mechanical track follows a traditional mechanical engineering/combustion approach to fire protection and suppression, but with specialization classes in polymers. The materials track focuses on polymer chemistry and materials, and the chemistry of flammability and fire suppression. The degree can be finished in one year or in multiple years. Students have the option of completing a thesis or research project at their employers’ laboratories with Case Western Reserve faculty members as co-advisors.

Academic Calendar

This fire protection engineering degree is offered over three semesters: 12 credits in the fall semester; 12 credits in the spring semester; and 3 credits in the summer. See the university’s academic calendar (http://www.case.edu/registrar/calendar.html).

Fire Science and Engineering Degree Core Course Requirements (18 Credits):

EMAE/EMAC 461 (ITN) Chemistry of Fire Safe Polymers and Composites (3 credits)

This course introduces the most important concepts in polymer flammability. Topics include: the mechanism, kinetics and products of
polymer flammability; methods for evaluating polymer flammability and the ramifications of different test results; modes of action and use of flame retardant agents.

EMAE/EMAC* 462 Flammability Laboratory (3 credits)
This course introduces details of polymer flammability testing, and provides hands-on experimental experience in methods including cone calorimetry, LOI, TGA and smoke generation. Students will evaluate commercial products, with and without added flame retardants.

EMAE/EMAC* 463 Fire Dynamics (3 credits)
This course introduces the burning behavior of materials and the underlying thermo-fluid dynamics. Topics include: pre-mixed flames, diffusion flames, steady burning of condensed fuels, ignition, extinction, flame spread over surfaces, fire plum, compartment fire, flashover, and smoke movement.

EMAE/EMAC* 464 Fire Protection Engineering (3 credits)
This course introduces essentials of fire protection in industry and houses. Topics include: fire in history, fire tetrahedron, fire behavior, fire characteristics of combustibles, smoke toxicity and heat hazards, building design, prevention and risk mitigation, fire detection systems, mechanisms of fire extinguishment, fire extinguishing agents and systems, fire modeling.

EMAE 457 Combustion (3 credits)
Chemical kinetics and thermodynamics; governing conservation equations for chemically reacting flows; laminar premixed and diffusion flames; turbulent flames; ignition; extinction and flame stabilization; detonation; liquid droplet and solid particle combustion; flame spread, combustion-generated air pollution.

EMAC 404 Polymer Engineering (3 credits)
Engineering and technology of polymeric materials. Topics include additives, blends and composites, natural polymers and fibers, thermoplastics, elastomers, and thermosets, polymer degradation and stability, polymers in the environment, polymer rheology and polymer processing, and polymers for advanced technologies (membrane science, biomedical engineering, applications in electronics, photonics polymers). A lecture portion is integrated with a laboratory component, in which experiments will be conducted that is directly connected to the class work.

Choose one of the following two elective tracks:

Elective Track I: Mechanical Engineering (9 credits)

EMAE 453 Advanced Fluid Dynamics I (3 credits)
Derivation and discussion of the general equations for conservation of mass, momentum, and energy using tensors. Several exact solutions of the incompressible Newtonian viscous equations. Kinematics and dynamics of inviscid, incompressible flow including free streamline theory developed using vector, complex variable, and numerical techniques.

EMAE 459 Advanced Heat Transfer (3 credits)
Analysis of engineering heat transfer from first principles including conduction, convection, radiation, and combined heat and mass transfer. Examples of significance and role of analytic solutions, approximate methods (including integral methods) and numerical methods in the solution of heat transfer problems. Prerequisite: EMAE 453

EMAE 558 Conduction and Radiation (3 credits)

Fundamental laws, initial and boundary conditions, basic equations for isotropic and anisotropic media, related physical problems, steady and transient temperature distributions in solid structures. Analytical, graphical, numerical, and experimental methods for constant and variable material properties.

ECIV 424 Structural Dynamics (3 credits)
Modeling of structures as single and multi-degree of freedom dynamic systems. Determinative methods: modal, response spectrum, time history, and frequency domain analyses.

Elective Track II: Macromolecular Science and Engineering (9 credits)

EMAC 401 (ITN)* Polymer Synthesis (3 credits)
Synthesis and organic chemistry of macromolecules: This course introduces the most important polymerization reactions, focusing on their reaction mechanisms and kinetic aspects. Topics include free radical and ionic chain polymerization, condensation (step-growth) polymerization, ring-opening, insertion and controlled addition polymerization. A lecture portion is integrated with a laboratory component, in which experiments are directly connected to the class work.

EMAC 402 (ITN)* Polymer Physical Chemistry (3 credits)
Physical chemistry of polymers in solution: Topics include polymer statistics (i.e., microstructure, chain configuration, and chain dimensions), thermodynamics and transport properties of polymers in solution, methods for molecular weight determination, physical chemistry of water-soluble polymers, and characterization of polymer microstructure (IR and NMR). A lecture portion is integrated with a laboratory component, in which experiments are directly connected to the class work.

EMAC 403 (ITN)* Polymer Physics (3 credits)
Physics of polymers in the bulk amorphous and crystalline states: Topics include structural and morphological analysis using X-ray diffraction, electron microscopy and atomic force microscopy, characterization of thermal transitions, viscoelastic behavior and rubber elasticity, and dynamic mechanical analysis. A lecture portion is integrated with a laboratory component, in which experiments are directly connected to the class work.

EMAC 405 Polymer Structure and Characterization (3 credits)
Application of microscopy techniques to the analysis of the microstructure of polymeric materials. Specifically, atomic force microscopy, transmission and scanning electron microscopy, and optical microscopy. Practical aspects of these techniques will be applied to a variety of polymer systems.

For additional information, please contact:

David Schiraldi, Chair of the Department of Macromolecular Science and Engineering

James S. Tien, Leonard Case Jr. Professor of Engineering in Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering
Learn more about the faculty who teach these courses. (http://engineering.case.edu/fire/faculty)

How to Apply
Application to the Fire Science and Engineering program is handled through the university's School of Graduate Studies. Students will need to know whether they wish to apply for the MS in Mechanical Engineering or the MS in Macromolecular Science and Engineering.

Students interested in applying to the Fire Science and Engineering program should already have a bachelor's degree in Chemistry, Chemical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering or Materials Science & Engineering and have taken the GRE. Additional application requirements include a statement of objectives, academic transcripts, and three letters of recommendation. International students will also need to take the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Read more about the university's full application procedure requirements here (http://www.case.edu/gradstudies/prospective-students/admissions-information).

When you are ready to apply, electronic applications can be submitted here (https://app.applyyourself.com/AYApplicantLogin/fl_ApplicantConnectLogin.asp?id=case-gr).

Doctor of Philosophy Program
Students wishing to pursue the doctoral degree in mechanical and aerospace engineering must successfully pass the doctoral qualifying examination consisting of both written and oral components. Qualifying exams are offered on applied mechanics, dynamics and design or fluid and thermal engineering sciences. Students can choose to take it in the fall or spring semesters. The minimum course requirements for the PhD degree are as follows:

Depth Courses
All programs of study must include 6 graduate level mechanical courses in mechanical engineering or aerospace engineering. Usually these courses follow a logical development of a branch of mechanics, dynamics and design or fluid and thermal engineering science determined in conjunction with the student's dissertation advisor to meet the objectives of the dissertation research topic.

Breadth and Basic Science Courses
A minimum of six graduate courses are required to fulfill the breadth and basic science courses. The basic science requirement is satisfied by taking two courses in the area of science and mathematics. Four additional courses are needed to provide the breadth outside the student's area of research.

Dissertation Research
All doctoral programs must include a minimum of 18 credit hours of thesis research, EMAE 701 Dissertation Ph.D.

List of Required Ph.D. Courses
I. Biomechanics
   - EMAE 415 Intro to Bio-Mechanics (required course for the specified area)
   - EMAE/EBME 402 Muscles, Biomechanics and Control of Movements (required course for the specified area)
   - EMAE 456 BioMEMS (required course for the specified area)
   - EMAE 466 Mechanics of Biological Fluids *
   - EMAE 414 Nano-biomechanics *
   - EMAE 480 Fatigue of Materials *

II. Dynamics, Control and Manufacturing
   - EMAE 481 Advanced Dynamics I (required course for the specified area)
   - EMAE 487 Mechanical Vibrations (required course for the specified area)
   - EECS 475 Applied Control (required course for the specified area)
   - EMAE 560 Sustainable Manufacturing (required course for the specified area)
   - EMAE 488 Advanced Robotics *
   - EMAE 540 Advanced Dynamics II *

III. Fluids and Thermal Sciences
   - EMAE 453 Advanced Fluid Dynamics I (required course for the specified area)
   - EMAE 459 Advanced Heat Transfer (required course for the specified area)
   - EMAE 455 Advanced Thermodynamics (required course for the specified area)
   - EMAE 454 Advanced Fluid Dynamics II *
   - EMAE 457 Combustion *
   - EMAE 471 Computational Fluid Dynamics *

IV. Solid Mechanics
   - ECIV 411 Elasticity Theory and Applications (required course for the specified area)
   - ECIV 420 Finite Element Analysis (required course for the specified area)
   - EMAE 401 Mechanics of Continuous Media (required course for the specified area)
   - EMAE 501 Constitutive Modeling of Materials (required course for the specified area)
   - EMAE 689 Battery Dynamics and Modeling *
   - EMAE XXX Computational Methods in Solid Mechanics *

V. Online and other Courses
   - EMAE 450 Advanced Engineering Analysis *
   - EMAE 460 Fluid Machinery *
   - EMAE 461 Fire Dynamics *
   - EMAE 494 Energy Systems *
   - EMAE 544 Turbulence *
   - EMAE 585 Advanced Topics in Solid Mechanics *

* Electives

Residence and Teaching Requirements
All doctoral programs must meet the residency requirements of the School of Graduate Studies and the teaching requirements of the Case School of Engineering.

Facilities
The education and research philosophy of the Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering for both the undergraduate and graduate programs is based on a balanced operation of analytical, experimental, and computational activities. All three of these tools are used in a fundamental approach to the professional activities of research, development, and design. Among the major assets of the department are the experimental facilities maintained and available for the faculty, students, and staff.
The introductory undergraduate courses are taught through the Robert M. Ward ’41 Laboratory, the Bingham Student Workshop, the Reinberger Product and Process Development Laboratory, and the Reinberger Design Studio. The Ward Laboratory is modular in concept and available to the student at regularly scheduled class periods to conduct a variety of prepared experimental assignments. The lab is equipped with a variety of instruments ranging from classic analog devices to modern digital computer devices for the collection of data and the control of processes. Advanced facilities are available for more specialized experimental tasks in the various laboratories dedicated to each specific discipline. Most of these laboratories also house the research activities of the department, so students are exposed to the latest technology in their prospective professional practice. Finally, every undergraduate and graduate degree program involves a requirement, i.e., Project, Thesis or Dissertation, in which the student is exposed to a variety of facilities of the department.

The following is a listing of the major laboratory facilities used for the advanced courses and research of the department.

**Biorobotics Laboratory Facilities**

The Biorobotics Laboratory (http://biorobots.cwru.edu/) consists of approximately 1080 square feet of laboratory and 460 square feet of office space. The lab includes two CNC machines for fabrication of smaller robot components. The lab’s relationship with CAISR (Center for Automation and Intelligent Systems Research) provides access to a fully equipped machine shop where larger components are fabricated. The laboratory hardware features several biologically inspired hexapod robots including two cockroach-like robots, Robot III and Robot IV. Both are based on the Blaberus cockroach and have 24 actuated revolute joints. They are 17 times larger than the insect (30 inches long). Robot IV is actuated with pneumatic artificial muscles. A compressed air facility has been installed to operate the robots. In addition, the lab contains structural dynamic testing equipment (sensors, DAQ boards, shakers) and an automated treadmill (5 feet by 6 feet) for developing walking robots. The Biorobotics Laboratory contains 20 PCs, and a dedicated LAN connected to the campus. Algor Finite Element Analysis software, Mechanical Desktop, and Pro/Engineer are installed for mechanical design and structural analysis. Also, the lab has developed dynamic simulation software for analyzing walking animals and designing walking robots.

**Distributed Intelligence and Robotics Laboratory**

The Distributed Intelligence and Robotics Laboratory (DIRL) is a new laboratory in the Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering that facilitates research activities on robotics and mechatronics. The primary research focuses on distributed intelligence, multi-agent systems, biologically-inspired robotics and medical applications. The laboratory is currently being constructed to house self-sufficient facilities and equipment for designing, testing and preliminary manufacturing. The DIRL also conduct theoretical research related to design methodology and control algorithms based on information theory, complexity analysis and group theory.

**Mechanics of Materials Experimental Facility**

The major instructional as well as research facility for experimental methods in mechanics of materials is the Daniel K. Wright Jr. Laboratory. Presently, the facility houses a single-stage gas-gun along with tension/compression split Hopkinson bar and torsional Kolsky bar apparatus for carrying out fundamental studies in dynamic deformation and failure of advanced material systems. Hewlett Packard and Tektronix high speed, wide bandwidth digitizing oscilloscopes along with strain-gage conditioners and amplifiers are available for data recording and processing. The facility houses state-of-the-art laser interferometry equipment for making spatial and temporal measurements of deformation. High speed Hg-Cd-Te detector arrays are available for making time resolved multi-point non-contact temperature measurements.

A Schenck Pegasus digital servo-controlled hydraulic testing system with a 20Kip Universal testing load frame equipped with hydraulic grips and instrumentation is available for quasi-static mechanical testing under load or displacement control. A newly developed moiré microscope is available for studying large-scale inelastic deformation processes on micron size scales. CCD camera along with the appropriate hardware/software for image-acquisition, processing and analyzing of full field experimental data from optical interferometers such as moiré microscope, photo-elasticity, and other laser based spatial interferometers are available.

**Multiphase Flow and Laser Diagnostics Laboratory**

A laser diagnostics laboratory is directed toward investigation of complex two-phase flow fields involved in energy-related areas, bio-fluid mechanics of cardiovascular systems, slurry flow in pumps and thermoacoustic power and refrigeration systems. The laboratory is equipped with state-of-the-art Particle Image Velocimetry (PIV) equipment, Pulsed Ultrasound Doppler Velocimeter, Ultrasound concentration measurement instrumentation and modern data acquisition and analysis equipment including PCs. The laboratory houses a clear centrifugal flow pump loop and heart pump loop. Current research projects include investigation of flow through microchip devices, CSF flow in ventricles, investigation of solid-slurry flow in centrifugal pumps using ultrasound technique and PIV, thermo-acoustic refrigeration for space application.

**Rotating Machinery Dynamics and Tribology Laboratory**

This laboratory focuses on rotating machinery monitoring and diagnostic methods relating chaos content of dynamic non-linearity and model-based observers’ statistical measures to wear and impending failure modes. A double-spool-shaft rotor dynamics test rig provides independent control over spin speed and frequency of an adjustable magnitude circular rotor vibration orbit for bearing and seal rotor-dynamic characterizations.

Simultaneous radial and axial time-varying loads on any type of bearing can be applied on a second test rig. Real time control of rotor-mass unbalance at two locations on the rotor while it is spinning up to 10,000 rpm, simultaneous with rotor rubbing and shaft crack propagation, can be tested on a third rig. Self-excited instability rotor vibrations can be investigated on a fourth test rig.

**Musculoskeletal Mechanics and Materials Laboratories**

These laboratories are a collaborative effort between the Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering Department of the Case School of Engineering and the Department of Orthopaedics of the School of Medicine that has been ongoing for more than 40 years. Research activities have ranged from basic studies of mechanics of skeletal tissues and skeletal structures, experimental investigation of prosthetic joints and implants, measurement of musculoskeletal motion and forces, and theoretical modeling of mechanics of musculoskeletal systems. Many studies are collaborative, combining the forces of engineering, biology, biochemistry, and surgery. The Biomechanics Test labs include Instron mechanical test machines with simultaneous axial and torsional loading capabilities, a non-contacting video extensometer for evaluation of biological materials and engineering polymers used in joint replacements, acoustic emission...
hardware and software, and specialized test apparatus for analysis of joint kinematics. The Bio-imaging Laboratory includes microscopes and three-dimensional imaging equipment for evaluating tissue microstructure and workstations for three-dimensional visualization, measurement and finite element modeling. An Orthopaedic Implant Retrieval Analysis lab has resources for characterization and analysis of hard tissues and engineering polymers, as well as resources to maintain a growing collection of retrieved total hip and total knee replacements that are available for the study of implant design. The Soft Tissue Biomechanics lab includes several standard and special test machines. Instrumentation and a Histology facilities support the activities within the Musculoskeletal Mechanics and Materials Laboratories

nanoEngineering Laboratory
The nanoEngineering Laboratory focuses on research related to various nanotechnology applications with particular emphasis on energy conversion, generation and storage in nanostructured and bio-inspired materials. Synthesis of polymer-based nanocomposites, nanofluids and individual nanostructures is accomplished with tools available in the laboratory. Furthermore, the laboratory houses various pieces of equipment for thermal and electrical characterization of these materials. Research projects include investigation of nanocomposites for thermoelectric devices, molecular simulation of thermal transport across interfacial regions, characterization of nanomaterials for thermal management (of electronics and buildings) as well as thermal insulation applications, and biomimetic research on a protein-based shark gel.

Other Experimental Facilities
The department facilities also include several specialized laboratories.

Engineering Services Fabrication Center offers complete support to assist projects from design inception to completion of fabrication. Knowledgeable staff is available to assist Faculty, Staff, Students, Researchers, and personnel associated with Case Western Reserve University.

The Bingham Student Workshop is a 2380 sq.ft. facility complete with machining, welding, metal fabrication, and woodworking equipment. This facility is available for the Case undergrads in Mechanical Engineering. Before gaining access to the shop all ME students are required to take the EMAE 160, Mechanical Manufacturing course. This course gives the student a foundation in basic machining, welding, sheet metal fabrication, and safety. Manual drafting, design, and computer-aided drafting is also included in the course. After completion the student can use the shop for other Mechanical Engineering courses requiring prototypes. The BSW, is also, used for senior projects and student organizations, such as, the SAE Baja and Formula and the Design Build and Fly.

The Harry A. Metcalf Laboratory in Glennan Hall Room 458, which was made possible through the generous gift of Sylvia Lissa to honor her late husband and Mechanical Engineering graduate, Class of 1903, has recently been renovated and updated. The restructuring of the computational lab and adjacent experimental lab takes advantage of the Case School of Engineering’s Virtual Desktop Infrastructure built on Citrix XenDesktop via gigabit networking. This high-speed networking provides access to software packages including SolidWorks, PTC Creo, MasterCam, ABAQUS, MATLAB, Microsoft Office, Mathematica, LabVIEW, and many others. The lab is set up to allow the students to use their laptops or ones provided in the lab by the Department for course and project work. As a result of using the Virtual Desktop Infrastructure, engineering students will also be able to access the engineering software listed above from anywhere on any device. Students’ home drives are automatically mapped as well when using the virtual applications so that they have access to their files at all times on any device.

The Reinberger Design Studio includes a total of 33 Wyse terminals for Undergraduate Student design use. The Studio is tied directly to the campus network allowing information to be shared with the HAMCL and other network resources. The Studio is used for the instruction of the SolidWorks 2005 CAD software, MasterCam 9.0 CAM software, Solidworks CAD/CAM/FEA software, and Algor 16.1 FEA software. The RDS also offers a 3D Systems SLA 250 and a Dimension machine for generating SLA models from CAD models.

The Reinberger Product and Process Development Laboratory is 1600 square feet of laboratory and office space dedicated to computer-aided engineering activities. The computer numerical control (CNC) laboratory includes both two industrial sized machine tools with additional space for lecture and group project activities. The CNC machine tools located in the laboratory are; a HAAS VF3 4 axis-machining center, a HAAS 2 axis lathe. A Mitutoyo coordinate measuring machine (CMM) located in its own laboratory space completes the facilities. The CMM enables students to inspect their manufactured components to a very degree of precision. The laboratory is used to support both undergraduate and graduate manufacturing courses (EMAE 390, EMAE 490).

High Performance Computing
For high performance computing the department uses the CWRU high performance computing cluster (HPCC). The HPCC consists of 112 compute nodes with Intel Pentium 4 Xeon EM64T processors. All nodes are interconnected with Gigabit Ethernet for MPI message passing and all nodes are interconnected by a separate Ethernet for the purpose of out-of-band cluster management. The MAE Department also has a direct access to all the Ohio Supercomputing Center and all NSF supercomputing centers, primarily to the Pittsburgh Supercomputing Center. Computing-intensive research projects can obtain an account on those supercomputers through their advisers. Research projects carried on in cooperation with the NASA Glenn Research Center can have access to NASA computing facilities. Sophisticated, extensive, and updated general and graphics software are available for applications in research and classroom assignments.

Faculty
Robert X. Gao, PhD
(Technical University of Berlin, Germany)
Cady Staley Professor of Engineering and Department Chair
Signal transduction, mechatronic systems, acoustics, wavelet transform, stochastic modeling, sensors and sensor networks

Alexis R. Abramson, PhD
(University of California at Berkeley)
Milton and Tamar Maltz Professor of Engineering and Director, Great Lakes Energy Institute
Macro/micro/nanoscale heat transfer and energy transport

Ozan Akkus, PhD
(Case Western Reserve University)
Leonard Case Jr. Professor of Engineering
Nano biomechanics, biomedical devices, biomaterials, fracture mechanics
Richard J. Bachmann, PhD  
(Case Western Reserve University)  
*Assistant Professor*  
Biologically inspired robotics

Paul Barnhart, PhD, PE  
(Case Western Reserve University)  
*Professor*  
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Sunniva Collins, PhD, FASM  
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*Associate Professor, Director of Undergraduate Studies and Online Programs*  
Design for manufacturing, steel metallurgy, heat treatment, surface engineering, fatigue analysis, fatigue of metals, welding, material analytical methods

Malcolm N. Cooke, PhD  
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Kathryn Daltorio, PhD  
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Biologically-inspired robotics, control, learning, kinetics, and kinematics for robots design

Umut A. Gurkan, PhD  
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*Assistant Professor*  
Micro-and nano-scale technologies, biomanufacturing, cell mechanics, and microfluidics

Yasuhiko Kamotani, PhD  
(Case Western Reserve University)  
*Professor*  
Experimental fluid dynamics, heat transfer, microgravity fluid mechanics

Kiju Lee, PhD  
(John Hopkins University)  
*Nord Distinguished Assistant Professor*  
Robotics, distributed system design and control, modular robotics, multi-body dynamical systems

Bo Li, PhD  
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Solid and computational mechanics, meshfree methods, failure processes in solids, biomechanics, thermal-fluid structure interaction and high performance computing

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Fire dynamics, computational fluid dynamics, thermal fluids

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Fluid dynamics, heat transfer, tribology

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*Professor*  
Experimental and computational solid mechanics, dynamic deformation and failure, time resolved high-speed friction, nanomechanics, energy storage

Roger D. Quinn, PhD  
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*Arthur P. Armington Professor of Engineering*  
Biologically inspired robotics, agile manufacturing systems, structural dynamics, vibration and control

Clare M. Rimnac, PhD  
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*Wilbert J. Austin Professor of Engineering*  
Biomechanics; fatigue and fracture mechanics

Fumiaki Takahashi, PhD  
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*Professor*  
Combustion, fire science and engineering

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*Leonard Case Jr. Professor of Engineering*  
Combustion; propulsion, and fire research

Chris Yingchun Yuan, PhD  
(University of California at Berkeley)  
*Associate Professor*  
Sustainable manufacturing, lithium ion battery, modeling and characterization for energy storage

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**Emeritus Faculty**

Maurice L. Adams, PhD  
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*Professor Emeritus*  
Dynamics of rotating machinery, nonlinear dynamics, vibration, tribology, turbomachinery

Dwight T. Davy, PhD, PE  
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*Professor Emeritus*  
Musculo-skeletal biomechanics; applied mechanics

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Fluid dynamics; molecular dynamics and kinetic theory; biological fluid mechanics; acoustics

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Arthur P. Armington Professor Emeritus of Engineering
Elastic stability; plates and shells; composite materials; dynamics; design; failure analysis

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Fluid mechanics; heat transfer; micro-gravity phenomena; materials processing; physicochemical hydrodynamics

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Fluid Dynamics; heat transfer; propulsion; power generation

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Combustion, turbulence and acoustics

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Dynamics, vibration

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Wake dynamics, wind turbine aeroacoustics

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Computational Fluid Dynamics

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Structural analysis; composite materials; probabilistic structural analysis; testing methods

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Musculoskeletal biomechanics, solid mechanics and medical device design

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Computational fluid mechanics; aerodynamics; multi-objective optimization

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Professor of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science
Control; robotics; stability of dynamical systems; vibrations

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(Massachusetts Institute of Technology)
Associate Professor of Materials Science Engineering
Microgravity crystal growth

Wyatt S. Newman, PhD
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Professor of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science
Mechatronics; high-speed robot design; force and vision-bases machine control; artificial reflexes for autonomous machines; rapid prototyping; agile manufacturing

Mario Garcia Sanz, PhD
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Professor of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science
Systems and control, spacecraft controls, automated manufacturing

Ravi Vaidyanathan, PhD
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Adjunct Assistant Professor; Imperial College
Robotics and control

Chih-Jen (Jackie) Sung, PhD
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Adjunct Professor; University of Connecticut
Combustion, propulsion, laser diagnostics

Xiong Yu, PhD, PE
(Purdue University)
Assistant Professor
Geotechnical engineering, non-destructive testing, intelligent infrastructures
Courses

EMAE C100. Co-Op Seminar I for Mechanical Engineering. 1 Unit.
Professional development activities for students returning from cooperative education assignments. Recommended preparation: COOP 1.

EMAE C200. Co-Op Seminar II for Mechanical Engineering. 2 Units.
Professional development activities for students returning from cooperative education assignments. Recommended preparation: COOP 2 and EMAE C100.

EMAE 160. Mechanical Manufacturing. 3 Units.
The course is taught in two sections-Graphics and Manufacturing. Manufacturing To introduce manufacturing processes and materials and their relationships to mechanical design engineering. Course includes hands-on machining and metal fabrication lab. Also, each lab creates a 'virtual' field trip of a manufacturing facility to be shared with the class. Graphics Development of mechanical engineering drawings in orthographic, sectional, and pictorial views using manual drafting and computer-aided drafting (CAD software), dimensioning, tolerancing geometric dimensioning and tolerancing and assembly drawings will also be covered. All students are paired up to give a Manufacturing Design Presentation demonstrating the course material. The course has two (75) minute lectures and one (110) minute Machining Lab per week.

EMAE 181. Dynamics. 3 Units.
Elements of classical dynamics: particle kinematics and dynamics, including concepts of force, mass, acceleration, work, energy, impulse, momentum. Kinetics of systems of particles and of rigid bodies, including concepts of mass center, momentum, mass moment of inertia, dynamic equilibrium. Elementary vibrations. Recommended preparation: MATH 122 and PHYS 121 and ENGR 200.

EMAE 250. Computers in Mechanical Engineering. 3 Units.

EMAE 251. Thermodynamics. 3 Units.
Thermodynamic concepts and definitions, properties of pure substances, work and heat, first and second laws, entropy, power and refrigeration cycles, thermodynamic relations, mixtures and solutions, chemical reactions, phase and chemical equilibrium. Prereq: CHEM 111, PHYS 121 and MATH 122.

EMAE 252. Fluid Mechanics. 3 Units.
Fluid properties, hydrostatics, fluid dynamics and kinematics, control volume analysis, differential analysis, dimensional analysis and similitude, viscous internal flows, external flows and boundary layers, lift and drag. Prereq: EMAE 251 and MATH 223.

EMAE 260. Design and Manufacturing I. 3 Units.
This is the second course of a 4-course sequence focusing on "Engineering Design and Manufacturing." This course develops students' competence and self-confidence as design engineers by exposing the students to design as a creative process and its relationship with modern manufacturing practices. The outcomes of the course focus on the student's ability to apply their knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering to design a system, component, or process that meets desired needs within realistic, multi-dimensional constraints, such as: economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability. Additionally, students will be given the opportunity to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems, while applying professional and ethical practices. Professional communication skills are emphasized and expected during all stages of the design process. The course has five main areas of emphasis: design as a creative process, decision-based design methodologies, project management, engineering economics, and design for manufacture (CAD/CAM/CAE) using industrial software tools. The course exposes the student to the integration of engineering design, manufacturing, and management disciplines and includes activities to consider and understand the complex processes associated with controlling and managing product data through all stages of the product life-cycle (PLM). Topics include: engineering ethics, design as a creative process, design methodologies, project management, engineering economics, product life-cycle management (PLM), CAD/CAE/CAM, and the role of digital manufacturing within the design process. Design/Rapid Prototyping Studio activities are an integral part of the course, and enable the students to be part of a design and build team working on various project-based tasks. Prereq: EMAE 160.

EMAE 285. Mechanical Engineering Measurements Laboratory. 4 Units.
Techniques and devices used for experimental work in mechanical and aerospace engineering. Lecture topics include elementary statistics, linear regression, propagation of uncertainty, digital data acquisition, characteristics of common measurement systems, background for measurement laboratories, and elements of report writing. Hands-on laboratory experiences may include measurements in solid mechanics, dynamics, and fluid and thermal sciences, which are summarized in group reports. At least one report will focus on design of a measurement. Recommended preparation: EMAE 181, ENGR 225 and ECIV 310.

EMAE 290. Computer-Aided Manufacturing. 3 Units.
An advanced design and manufacturing engineering course covering a wide range of topics associated with the 'design for manufacturability' concept. Students will be introduced to a number of advanced solid modeling assignments (CAD), rapid prototyping (RP), and computer-aided manufacturing (CAM). In addition students will be introduced to computer numerical control (CNC) manual part-programming for CNC milling and turning machine tools. All students will be given a design project requiring all detail and assembly drawings for a fully engineered design. The course has two (50) minute lectures and one (110) minute CAD/CAM Lab per week. Prereq: EMAE 160.

EMAE 325. Fluid and Thermal Engineering II. 4 Units.
The continuation of the development of the fundamental fluid and thermal engineering principles introduced in ENGR 225, Introduction to Fluid and Thermal Engineering. Applications to heat engines and refrigeration, chemical equilibrium, mass transport across semi-permeable membranes, mixtures and air conditioning, developing external and internal flows, boundary layer theory, hydrodynamic lubrication, the role of diffusion and convection in heat and mass transfer, radiative heat transfer and heat exchangers. Recommended preparation: ENGR 225.
EMAE 350. Mechanical Engineering Analysis. 3 Units.

EMAE 352. Thermodynamics in Energy Processes. 3 Units.
Thermodynamic properties of liquids, vapors and real gases, thermodynamic relations, non-reactive mixtures, psychometrics, combustion, thermodynamic cycles, compressible flow. Prereq: ENGR 225.

EMAE 353. Heat Transfer. 3 Units.
Steady-state and transient conduction, principles of convection, empirical relations for forced convection, natural convection, boiling and condensation, radiation heat transfer, heat exchangers, mass transfer. Prereq: EMAE 251 and EMAE 252.

EMAE 355. Design of Fluid and Thermal Elements. 3 Units.

EMAE 356. Aerospace Design. 3 Units.
Interactive and interdisciplinary activities in areas of fluid mechanics, heat transfer, solid mechanics, thermodynamics, and systems analysis approach in design of aerospace vehicles. Projects involve developing (or improving) design of aerospace vehicles of current interest (e.g., hypersonic aircraft) starting from mission requirements to researching developments in relevant areas and using them to obtain conceptual design. Senior standing required.

EMAE 359. Aero/Gas Dynamics. 3 Units.

EMAE 360. Design and Manufacturing II. 3 Units.
This is the third course of a 4-course sequence focusing on "Engineering Design and Manufacturing" and is the senior capstone design course focused on a semester-long design/build/evaluate project. The course draws on a student's past and present academic and industrial experiences and exposes them to the design and manufacture of a product or device that solves an open-ended "real world" problem with multidimensional constraints. The course is structured and time-tabled within the Case School of Engineering (CSE) to give the EMAE 360 students the opportunity to team with students from other CSE departments (e.g., BME and EECS) to form multidisciplinary design teams to work on the solution to a common problem. The outcomes of the course continue to focus on the student's ability to function on multidisciplinary teams while applying their knowledge of mathematics, science and engineering to design a system, component, or process that meets desired needs within realistic, multidimensional constraints, such as: economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability. Professional communication skills are emphasized and expected during all stages of the design process and will include formal and informal oral presentations, periodic peer-focused design reviews, and a development through its various evolutionary stages to completion. Counts as SAGES Senior Capstone. Prereq: EMAE 160 and EMAE 260.

EMAE 363. Mechanical Engineering Modern Analysis Methods. 3 Units.
This is a required mechanical engineering course to develop an in-depth fundamental understanding of current analysis software tools, as well as to develop an ability to perform practical analyses using current software tools to analyze assigned industrial case studies for the following topical areas: (1) mechanism synthesis, (2) finite element analyses for stress and deflection, (3) machinery vibration, and (4) computational fluid dynamics. It is comprised of three lectures and one software application laboratory period per week. Prereq: ENGR 225, EMAE 250, and ECIV 310.

EMAE 370. Design of Mechanical Elements. 3 Units.

EMAE 371. Computational Fluid Dynamics. 3 Units.

EMAE 372. Structural Materials by Design. 4 Units.

EMAE 376. Aerostructures. 3 Units.
EMAE 377. Biorobotics Team Research. 3 Units.
Many exciting research opportunities cross disciplinary lines. To participate in such projects, researchers must operate in multi-disciplinary teams. The Biorobotics Team Research course offers a unique capstone opportunity for undergraduate students to utilize skills they developed during their undergraduate experience while acquiring new teaming skills. A group of eight students form a research team under the direction of two faculty leaders. Team members are chosen from appropriate majors through interviews with the faculty. They will research a biological mechanism or principle and develop a robotic device that captures the actions of that mechanism. Although each student will cooperate on the team, they each have a specific role, and must develop a final paper that describes the research generated on their aspect of the project. Students meet for one class period per week and two 2-hour lab periods. Initially students brainstorm ideas and identify the project to be pursued. They then acquire biological data and generate robotic designs. Both are further developed during team meetings and reports. Final oral reports and a demonstration of the robotic device occur in week 15. Offered as BIOL 377, EMAE 377, BIOL 467, and EMAE 477. Counts as SAGES Senior Capstone.

EMAE 378. Mechanics of Machinery I. 3 Units.
Comprehensive treatment of design analysis methods and computational tools for machine components. Emphasis is on bearings, seals, gears, hydraulic drives and actuators, with applications to machine tools. Recommended preparation: EMAE 370. Offered as EMAE 378 and EMAE 478.

EMAE 382. Propulsion. 3 Units.

EMAE 383. Flight Mechanics. 3 Units.

EMAE 384. Orbital Dynamics. 3 Units.
Spacecraft orbital mechanics: the solar system, elements of celestial mechanics, orbit transfer under impulsive thrust, continuous thrust, orbit transfer, decay of orbits due to drag, elements of lift-off and re-entry. Rigid body dynamics, altitude dynamics and control, simulations.

EMAE 387. Vibration Problems in Engineering. 4 Units.

EMAE 390. Advanced Manufacturing Technology. 3 Units.
This course will focus on advanced design and manufacturing technologies and systems, with an emphasis on the total product life cycle and the challenges of secure and efficient product data management. Topics will include: traditional and rapid subtractive and additive prototyping and manufacturing technologies, design for manufacture (DFM), control and quality assurance of the design and manufacturing process, manufacturing system integration, "Globalization," and sustainable engineering. The course will be project-based and laboratory sessions will take place in the Reinberger and think[box] studios. Prereq: EMAE 290.

EMAE 396. Special Topics in Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering. 1 - 18 Units.
(Credit as arranged.)

EMAE 397. Independent Laboratory Research. 1 - 3 Units.
Independent research in a laboratory.

EMAE 398. Senior Project. 3 Units.
Individual or team design or experimental project under faculty supervision. Requirements include periodic reporting of progress, plus a final oral presentation and written report. Recommended preparation: Senior standing, EMAE 360, and consent of instructor. Counts as SAGES Senior Capstone.

EMAE 399. Advanced Independent Laboratory Research/Design. 1 - 3 Units.
Students perform advanced independent research or an extended design project under the direct mentorship of the instructor. Typically performed as an extension to EMAE 397 or EMAE 398. Prereq: EMAE 397.

EMAE 400T. Graduate Teaching I. 0 Unit.
This course will engage the Ph.D. candidate in a variety of teaching experiences that will include direct contact (for example, teaching recitations and laboratories, guest lectures, office hours) as well non-contact preparation (exams, quizzes, demonstrations) and grading activities. The teaching experiences will be conducted under the supervision of the faculty member(s) responsible for coordinating student teaching activities. All Ph.D. candidates enrolled in this course sequence will be expected to perform direct contact teaching at some point in the sequence. Recommended preparation: Ph.D. student in Mechanical Engineering.

EMAE 401. Mechanics of Continuous Media. 3 Units.
Vector and tensor calculus. Stress and traction, finite strain and deformation tensors. Kinematics of continuous media, general conservation and balance laws. Material symmetry groups and observer transformation. Constitutive relations with applications to solid and fluid mechanics problems.

EMAE 402. Muscles, Biomechanics, and Control of Movement. 4 Units.
EAE 414. Nanobiomechanics in Biology. 3 Units.
This course will elucidate the forces at play at the level of proteins including those associated with mass, stiffness, viscosity, thermal and chemical factors. Basic polymer mechanics within the context of biological molecules will be covered and structures of key proteins associated with mechanical functions, such as actin, myosin and the cell membrane will be explained. Generation of force by polymerization of filamentous proteins as well as motor proteins will be included. Interaction forces between proteins, DNA/RNA mechanics will also be elucidated. Besides lectures, there will be term long project assignments (outreach-based or detailed literature survey on a subject associated with nanomechanics of cells/proteins). Recommended Preparation: Mechanics of Materials, Thermodynamics, Statics, Introductory Level Differential Equations, Introductory Level Fluid Mechanics.

EAE 415. Introduction to Musculo-skeletal Biomechanics. 3 Units.

EAE 421. Multiscale Modeling of Bio- and Bio-inspired Systems. 3 Units.
Depending on who you ask, the topic of Multiscale Computational Modeling is either a hot topic or passé; multiscale modeling is either a key to deciphering cellular mechanisms, e.g., of organismal mechanobiology, or an impossibility due to the necessity of unlimited access to super computers and ultrahigh resolution imaging that allow for explicit definition of organ scale events at subcellular length and time scales (and that require access to data storage of greater than terabyte scale databases). If you ask me, we are already "doing multiscale modeling", but new computational and experimental approaches are presenting opportunities to reach the goal of tying organ scale mechanical loading (physiological loading events) to cellular mechanisms of e.g. tissue modeling and remodeling during development, growth, aging, as well as in health and disease. In this graduate level class we will address one particular mechanobiological system as a case study (Spring 2013: Bone as a Biosystem) and then extrapolate approaches to student-driven, relevant biological, bio-inspired and medical problems. Typically graduate students participating in the class are developing computational models as part of their graduate research; tying the in the class topics to the student's research modeling serves as the "lab" for this class and the student reports on these activities both in class as well as in the initial review paper, the multiscale model to be developed by the student, and the final class paper which should be prepared for submission to a relevant journal. Students will keep a lab/modeling notebook throughout the course to develop the ideas and concepts introduced in the course in context of their own bio- or bio-inspired system of interest. The biological system of interest and the problem to be addressed will be developed using typical engineering problem approach rubrics (problem statement/hypothesis, governing equations, idealizations/assumptions, initial & boundary conditions, knows/unknowns, in-/dependent variables) to predict system behavior using a comp model. Recommended Preparation: Senior undergraduates in engineering recommended to have completed ENGR 225 and ECIV 310 and an engineering GPA above 3.25. Prereq: Senior undergraduates in Engineering, GPA greater or equal to 3.25.

EAE 424. Introduction to Nanotechnology. 3 Units.
An exploration of emerging nanotechnology research. Lectures and class discussion on 1) nanostructures: superlattices, nanowires, nanotubes, quantum dots, nanoparticles, nanocomposites, proteins, bacteria, DNA; 2) nanoscale physical phenomena: mechanical, electrical, chemical, thermal, biological, optical, magnetic; 3) nanofabrication: bottom up and top down methods; 4) characterization: microscopy, property measurement techniques; 5) devices/applications: electronics, sensors, actuators, biomedical, energy conversion. Topics will cover interdisciplinary aspects of the field. Offered as EECS 424 and EAE 424.

EAE 450. Advanced Mechanical Engineering Analysis. 3 Units.
This course is intended to equip students with tools for solving mathematical problems commonly encountered in mechanical, fluid and thermal systems. Specific goals are to: 1) Enable the student to properly categorize the problem in a variety of ways ii) Enable the student to identify appropriate approaches to solving the problem ii) Provide the student experience in applying some common methods for obtaining numerical solutions iii) Provide the student with understanding of trade-offs and expectations for the methods used. The course covers topics related to analytical and computational approaches to problems categorized in a variety of ways including: 1. Linear versus nonlinear problems 2) finite degrees of freedom v. infinite degrees of freedom, 3) equilibrium v. propagation v. eigenvalue problems, 4) direct formulations v. indirect formulations 5) analytical v. numerical solutions. The course will be built around specific examples from solid mechanics, dynamics, vibrations, heat transfer and fluid mechanics. The significance of the various categorizations will be developed as an ongoing part of the approach to solving the problems. Prereq: EMAE 350 or Requisites Not Met permission.

EAE 453. Advanced Fluid Dynamics I. 3 Units.
Derivation and discussion of the general equations for conservation of mass, momentum, and energy using tensors. Several exact solutions of the incompressible Newtonian viscous equations. Kinematics and dynamics of inviscid, incompressible flow including free streamflow theory developed using vector, complex variable, and numerical techniques.

EAE 454. Advanced Fluid Dynamics II. 3 Units.

EAE 455. Advanced Thermodynamics. 3 Units.
Basic ideas of thermodynamics and dominant methods of their development: operational, postulational, and statistical. Entropy and information theory. Irreversible thermodynamics. Applications.
Microscale technologies have enabled advanced capabilities for researchers in unexplored territories of cells in biology and medicine. Biological (or Biomedical) Micro-Electro-Mechanical Systems (MEMS) and Bio-manufacturing involve the fundamentals of mechanics, electronics and advanced microfabrication technologies with specific emphasis on biological applications. MEMS is an interdisciplinary research area which brings together multiple disciplines including, mechanical engineering, biomedical engineering, chemical engineering, materials science, electrical engineering, clinical sciences, medicine, and biology. MEMS based technologies have found real world applications in tissue engineering, implantable microdevices, proteomics, genomics, molecular biology, and point-of-care platforms. This course aims to: (1) introduce the need for miniaturized systems in biology and medicine and the fundamental design and microfabrication concepts, (2) introduce the basics of microscale manipulation of cells, biological agents, and bio-manufacturing, employing the fundamentals of microscale behaviors of fluids and mechanical systems, (3) expose the students to applications of MEMS and on-chip technologies in biology and medicine.

EMAE 457. Combustion. 3 Units.
Chemical kinetics and thermodynamics; governing conservation equations for chemically reacting flows; laminar premixed and diffusion flames; turbulent flames; ignition; extinction and flame stabilization; detonation; liquid droplet and solid particle combustion; flame spread, combustion-generated air pollution; applications of combustion processes to engines, rockets, and fire research.

EMAE 459. Advanced Heat Transfer. 3 Units.
Analysis of engineering heat transfer from first principles including conduction, convection, radiation, and combined heat and mass transfer. Examples of significance and role of analytic solutions, approximate methods (including integral methods) and numerical methods in the solution of heat transfer problems. Recommended preparation: EMAE 453.

EMAE 460. Theory and Design of Fluid Power Machinery. 3 Units.
Fluid mechanic and thermodynamic aspects of the design of fluid power machinery such as axial and radial flow turbomachinery, positive displacement devices and their component characterizations. Recommended preparation: Consent of instructor.

EMAE 461. Chemistry of Fire Safe Polymers and Composites. 3 Units.
Chemistry of Fire Safe Polymers and Composites starts with the introduction of characterization techniques used for fire safe materials and combustion phenomena research. General discussion on how reduced flammability of polymers and composites are obtained, for example by additives and preparing intrinsically thermally stable chemical structure and some examples of smart approaches, will be discussed. It also discusses the synthetic methods of preparing high temperature stable polymers in addition to the raw materials used to prepare those materials. Special emphasis will be placed on the thermal stability data obtained by thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) and combustion calorimetry for those fire safe materials. Mechanistic aspects of the flammability of polymers will be explained with special emphasis on the molar contribution of chemical functionality to the heat release capacity. Theoretical derivation of thermokinetic parameters will be explained. In addition, a common sense build-up will be attempted by providing actual numbers associated with those thermokinetic parameters. Upon completion of background formation, a more advanced materials, composites and nanocomposites, will be discussed using the results recently reported. Preliminary attempts to explain flame retardation by nanocomposite structures will also be discussed. Offered as EMAC 461 and EMAE 461.

EMAE 463. Fire Dynamics. 3 Units.
This course introduces compartment fires and burning behavior of materials. Topics include: buoyant driven flow, fire plume, ceiling jet, vent flow, flashover and smoke movement as well as steady burning of liquids and solids; ignition, extinction and flame spread over solids. Recommended Preparation: Elementary knowledge in thermo-fluids is required. Offered as EMAE 463 and EMAC 463. Prereq: EMAE 325 or Requisites Not Met permission.

EMAE 464. Fire Protection Engineering. 3 Units.
This course introduces essentials of fire protection in industry and houses. Topics include: hazard identification (release of flammable gases and their dispersion), fire and explosion hazards, prevention and risk mitigation, fire detection systems, mechanisms of fire extinguishment, evaluation of fire extinguishing agents and systems. Offered as EMAC 464 and EMAE 464.

EMAE 466. Mechanics of Biological Fluids. 3 Units.
This is a senior/graduate level course which aims to provide a solid grasp of the role of mechanics in biological fluids and the human circulatory system that will help in the research and design of new medical instruments, equipment, and procedures. The course will cover properties of Newtonian and non-Newtonian fluids, hydrostatic and dynamic forces, principles of continuity, conservation of mass, energy and momentum and their applications in biological fluids, laminar and turbulent flows and boundary layer, introduction to Navier Stokes, dimensional analysis and similarity, blood flow in the cardiovascular system, gas exchange in the pulmonary system, blood flow in microcirculation and vessels. Important concepts will be covered by case studies.

EMAE 471. Computational Fluid Dynamics. 3 Units.
EMAE 477. Biorobotics Team Research. 3 Units.
Many exciting research opportunities cross disciplinary lines. To participate in such projects, researchers must operate in multi-disciplinary teams. The Biorobotics Team Research course offers a unique capstone opportunity for undergraduate students to utilize skills they developed during their undergraduate experience while acquiring new teaming skills. A group of eight students form a research team under the direction of two faculty leaders. Team members are chosen from appropriate majors through interviews with the faculty. They will research a biological mechanism or principle and develop a robotic device that captures the actions of that mechanism. Although each student will cooperate on the team, each has a specific role, and must develop a final paper that describes the research generated on its aspect of the project. Students meet for one class period per week and two 2-hour lab periods. Initially students brainstorm ideas and identify the project to be pursued. They then acquire biological data and generate robotic designs. Both are further developed during team meetings and reports. Final oral reports and a demonstration of the robotic device occur in week 15. Offered as BIOL 377, EMAE 377, BIOL 467, and EMAE 477. Counts as SAGES Senior Capstone.

EMAE 478. Mechanics of Machinery I. 3 Units.
Comprehensive treatment of design analysis methods and computational tools for machine components. Emphasis is on bearings, seals, gears, hydraulic drives and actuators, with applications to machine tools. Recommended preparation: EMAE 370. Offered as EMAE 378 and EMAE 478.

EMAE 480. Fatigue of Materials. 3 Units.

EMAE 481. Advanced Dynamics I. 3 Units.

EMAE 487. Vibration Problems in Engineering. 3 Units.

EMAE 488. Advanced Robotics. 3 Units.
This course will focus on up-to-date knowledge and theories related to robotics and multi-agent systems. Related mathematics and theories including group theory (Lie groups), rigid-body motions (SO(3) and SE(3)), kinematics, dynamics, and control will be studied. In addition, the class will also discuss structural, computational and task complexity in robotic systems based on combinatorial analysis, information theory, and graph theory. Lecture and discussion topics: Kinematics; Introduction to Group Theory and Lie Groups; Rigid-body Motions (SO(3), SE(3)); Multi-body Dynamical Systems: Order-N computational methods; Complexity Analysis for Robotic Systems; Structural complexity, information-theoretic complexity, and task complexity; Special Discussion Topics; Special discussion topics may vary each year. Students enrolled in this class will be required to conduct a final project. Two or three students will work as a team. The topics for student teams may include: computer simulation of multi-body dynamical systems, art robot design, and complexity analysis for coupled complex systems. The detailed information will be provided in the first week of the class. The final presentations and demonstrations will be held during the last week of class and will be open to the public audience. Students are also required to submit a final report following a IEEE conference paper template. Prereq: EMAE 181, EEC 246.

EMAE 489. Robotics I. 3 Units.

EMAE 500T. Graduate Teaching II. 0 Unit.
This course will engage the Ph.D. candidate in a variety of teaching experiences that will include direct contact (for example, teaching, recitations and laboratories, guest lectures, office hours) as well non-contact preparation (exams, quizzes, demonstration) and grading activities. The teaching experience will be conducted under the supervision of the faculty member(s) responsible for coordinating student teaching activities. All Ph.D. candidates enrolled in this course sequence will be expected to perform direct contact teaching at some point in the sequence. Recommended preparation: Ph.D. student in Mechanical Engineering.

EMAE 501. Constitutive Modeling of Solids. 3 Units.
Fundamentals of constitutive modeling of deformable solids. Hyper-elastic, viscoelastic, plastic, and viscoplastic material responses and how microstructural mechanisms influence the macroscopic mechanical behavior in different materials. The course also aims at equipping students with necessary background to develop constitutive models that can be used in commercial/research finite element software for the analysis of complex structures and components. Prereq: EMAE 401.

EMAE 540. Advanced Dynamics II. 3 Units.

EMAE 552. Viscous Flow Theory. 3 Units.
Compressible boundary layer theory. Blowing and suction effects. Three-dimensional flows; unsteady flows. Introduction to real gas effects. Recommended preparation: EMAE 454.
EMAE 554. Turbulent Fluid Motion. 3 Units.

EMAE 557. Convection Heat Transfer. 3 Units.
Energy equation of viscous fluids. Dimensional analysis. Forced convection; heat transfer from non-isothermal and unsteady boundaries, free convection and combined free and forced convection; stability of free convection flow; thermal instabilities. Real gas effects, combined heat and mass transfer; ablation, condensation, boiling. Recommended preparation: EMAE 453 and EMAE 454.

EMAE 558. Conduction and Radiation. 3 Units.
Fundamental law, initial and boundary conditions, basic equations for isotropic and anisotropic media, related physical problems, steady and transient temperature distributions in solid structures. Analytical, graphical, numerical, and experimental methods for constant and variable material properties. Recommended preparation: Consent of instructor.

EMAE 560. Sustainable Manufacturing. 3 Units.
This course provides an in-depth presentation of a number of important topics related to sustainable design and manufacturing practices in industry. The topics covered include sustainable design and manufacturing from conventional metal cutting to emerging nanomanufacturing techniques. Some of the important goals of this course are: a. Students learn to understand the fundamental sustainable design and manufacturing methods and techniques. b. Students learn the cutting-edge theory and practices in sustainable design and manufacturing on improving the sustainability performance or developing sustainable products from real industrial practices. c. Students learn state-of-the-art knowledge on environmental impact assessment methods of industrial pollutants. d. Students apply the learned knowledge and skills in class discussions and project implementation. Prereq: EMAE 390.

EMAE 600T. Graduate Teaching III. 0 Unit.
This course will engage the Ph.D. candidate in a variety of teaching experiences that will include direct (for example, teaching recitations and laboratories, guest lectures, office hours) as well non-contact preparation (exams, quizzes, demonstrations) and grading activities. The teaching experience will be conducted under the supervision of the faculty member(s) responsible for coordinating student teaching activities. All Ph.D. candidates enrolled in this course sequence will be expected to perform direct contact teaching at some point in the sequence. Recommended preparation: Ph.D. student in Mechanical Engineering.

EMAE 601. Independent Study. 1 - 18 Units.

EMAE 649. Project M.S.. 1 - 6 Units.

EMAE 651. Thesis M.S.. 1 - 18 Units.

EMAE 689. Special Topics. 1 - 18 Units.

EMAE 701. Dissertation Ph.D.. 1 - 9 Units.
Prereq: Predoctoral research consent or advanced to Ph.D. candidacy milestone.