**CELL BIOLOGY, PhD**

**Degree:** Doctor of Philosophy (PhD)

**Field of Study:** Cell Biology

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### Program Overview

Students entering through BSTP begin the first of three research rotations during the summer and participate in the Core Curriculum in Cell and Molecular Biology (C3MB), two integrated courses which provide formal instruction in modern cell and molecular biology. Some exceptional students with strong backgrounds, such as a previous Master’s Degree, may be eligible to be exempted from part of the Core Curriculum, and instead, enroll in one or more advanced courses during the fall semester. Some students may be eligible to apply for the transfer of credit from their previous institution (please visit here for more information). Transfer credit must be requested prior to beginning coursework at CWRU.

### Admissions

Students are admitted to this PhD program through the Biomedical Sciences Training Program (BSTP) or the Medical Scientist Training Program (MSTP).

### Biomedical Sciences Training Program (BSTP)

The BSTP offers a common entry point to most of the School of Medicine's biomedical PhD programs. BSTP students can choose among research mentors in many different PhD programs in the School of Medicine.

### Medical Scientist Training Program (MSTP)

Students in the MSTP earn the dual MD/PhD degree. MSTP students also have the choice of mentors in many different PhD programs. The admission requirements of those programs can be viewed on their pages in the Bulletin. Program requirements for the dual can be found on the Medical Scientist Training Program, PhD/Medicine, MD program page.

### PhD Policies

For PhD policies and procedures, please review the School of Graduate Studies section of the General Bulletin.

### Program Requirements

To earn a PhD in Cell Biology, a student must complete 400-level graduate Core and Elective coursework including Responsible Conduct of Research and Research Rigor and Reproducibility as described in the course of study.

Students in the Cell Biology PhD program are expected to attend the joint student seminars. (CLBY 435 Seminar in Molecular Biology/ Microbiology) for at least 3 semesters (total of 3 credit hours). Continued participation in the seminars after completion of this requirement is encouraged. Up to 4 credit hours can be allocated to the seminar course (one credit per semester).

Cell Biology students should take CLBY 450 Cells and Pathogens and must take both of the following fundamental courses: CLBY 526 Cell Biology and Human Disease and CLBY 488.

Any combination of graduate courses from within or outside the department can be used to fulfill the requirement as long as the planned program of study has the approval of the Graduate Program Director, the student’s mentor, and their thesis committee.

Students must successfully complete a qualifying examination for advancement to candidacy in the form of a short grant proposal with oral defense. The qualifying exam is generally completed in the summer after year two. During the dissertation period, students are expected to meet twice a year with the thesis committee, present seminars in the department, and fulfill journal publication requirements. Throughout the doctoral training, students are expected to be enthusiastic participants in seminars, journal clubs, and research meetings in the lab and program.

### Biomedical Sciences Training Program (BSTP) Requirements

#### Coursework

Students take integrated courses in Cell and Molecular Biology (IBMS 453, IBMS 455). They also complete a course in biostatistics (IBMS 450) and a literature based reading course (IBMS 456A). These four courses, offered in the fall semester, emphasize the molecular approaches that form the basis of modern biology. We also seek students with strong quantitative training who may have majored in physics or math, and offer alternative courses for these students to acquire foundations in biology. Qualified students also may take more specialized elective courses. All students take IBMS 500 On Being a Professional Scientist: The Responsible Conduct of Research.

#### Research Rotations

The research rotations allow students to explore research areas and become familiar with faculty members and their laboratories. The main purpose of these rotations is to aid students in selecting a laboratory for their thesis work. Students are encouraged to begin their rotations in July. Doing so gives them the opportunity to complete rotations during the summer before classes begin at the end of August. Students must complete at least three rotations.

#### Choosing a Thesis Advisor

During the first year, students select an advisor for their dissertation research. Each student also joins the PhD program with which their advisor is affiliated. Once students choose a PhD program, the requirements of that program are followed to obtain the PhD. The emphasis of the PhD work is on research, culminating in the completion of an original, independent research thesis and publishing the results in the scientific literature. PhD programs also focus on educating students to work as professional scientists.

### Sample Plan of Study

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IBMS 453</td>
<td>Cell Biology I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBMS 455</td>
<td>Molecular Biology I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBMS 450</td>
<td>Fundamental Biostatistics to Enhance Research Rigor &amp; Reproducibility</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBMS 456A</td>
<td>Since You Were Born: Nobel Prize Biomedical Research in the Last 21 Years- Section A</td>
<td>1</td>
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BSTOP 400 or MSTOP 400  Research Rotation in Biomedical Sciences Training Program or Research Rotation in Medical Scientist Training Program 1

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<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
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Spring

CLBY 435  Seminar in Molecular Biology/ Microbiology 1

CLBY 601  Special Problems 1 - 18

Elective graduate coursework 3-4

IBMS 500  On Being a Professional Scientist: The Responsible Conduct of Research 1

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<td>6-24</td>
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Second Year

Fall

Elective graduate coursework 3-4

CLBY 435  Seminar in Molecular Biology/ Microbiology 1

CLBY 601  Special Problems 1 - 18

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Spring

Elective graduate coursework 3-4

CLBY 435  Seminar in Molecular Biology/ Microbiology 1

CLBY 601  Special Problems 1 - 18

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Total Hours 25-79

Total Units Required: 36

By the end of Year 2: Complete elective coursework so that total graded courses = 24 credits; Research credits switch from 601 to 701 once passed into candidacy

Third Year+: Full-time thesis research (701) - 18 total credit hours total

IBMS 501 is offered every spring semester. The SOM requires that PhD students who are 4 years beyond their initial RCR training in IBMS 500, register for IBMS 501.